Child abuse is a persistent problem within Santa Clara County and the greater Bay Area. Although it is a hidden social ill, its impact is significant. A single incidence of child abuse impacts not just the child, but the family, the community, and society at large. While the impact of abuse not only morally devastates our community, it also significantly hurts our economy. In fact, the physical, mental, and emotional effects of abuse persist long after child abuse occurs, and result in ongoing costs to every sector of our community.

Child abuse is a core underlying factor to many of the ongoing struggles of this community, such as high rates of school dropout, homelessness, incarceration, and chronic health issues. This report shines a light on this largely ignored issue and the negative impact it has on all of us.

THE FINANCIAL IMPACT OF CHILD ABUSE

The cumulative financial impact to the Santa Clara community for the 1,799 verified child victims last year is $687M. Though these costs are accrued over the course of the victim’s life, the community will continue to incur the same cost each year until we are able to reduce and ultimately end child abuse.

Financial impact for verified cases last year:

- **BAY AREA:** $2.0B
- **SANTA CLARA:** $687M

Since child abuse is vastly underreported, in reality, the cost to the Bay Area is likely far higher. Last year, there were:

- **5.8K** verified cases of child abuse
- **64K** reported cases of child abuse
- **199K** estimated cases of child abuse

That’s one report every 9 minutes

The resulting financial impact is $67.8B

That same amount could put 6.6k kids through college

This report was created in partnership with:
HEALTHCARE
Victims may require hospital care, mental health services, and other medical services during childhood, and have a higher incidence of physical and mental health issues throughout adulthood.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE
Abused children are 59 percent more likely to be arrested as juveniles, and 28 percent more likely to have an adult criminal record.

CHILD WELFARE
Victims may require intervention services, foster care, and counseling services.

EDUCATION
Abused children are 77 percent more likely to require special education.

LIFETIME PRODUCTIVITY
Victims are more likely to be unemployed and rely on public assistance which lead to diminished earning potential.

Communities can support vulnerable children and families by fostering the five protective factors. By helping families to enhance their protective factors, they will be better equipped to combat risk factors (history of abuse, isolation, substance abuse, and others) and prevent incidences of child abuse. Research shows that healthy and safe families share these five commonalities:

SOCIAL & EMOTIONAL COMPETENCE OF CHILDREN
Family and child interactions that help children develop the ability to communicate clearly, recognize and regulate their emotions, and establish and maintain relationships

KNOWLEDGE OF CHILD DEVELOPMENT
Understanding parenting strategies that support physical, cognitive, language, social, and emotional development

PARENTAL RESILIENCE
Managing stress and functioning well when faced with challenges, adversity, and trauma

SOCIAL CONNECTIONS
Positive relationships that provide emotional, informational, and spiritual support

CONCRETE SUPPORT
Access to concrete support and services that address a family’s needs and help minimize stress caused by life’s challenges

The Child Abuse Prevention Council works to protect children from physical, emotional, and sexual abuse, and neglect. It is dedicated to creating a community where all children are safe and can thrive. https://www.sccgov.org/sites/cac/Pages/cac.aspx

Thanks to Safe & Sound and Haas School of Business, University of California Berkeley’s Social Sector Solutions for the calculation. To learn more about the cost calculation, read the report http://safeandsound.org/CostOfAbuse. This report was made possible by the generous support of the Casey Family Foundation, S.H. Cowell Foundation, Conrad N. Hilton Foundation, Zellerbach Family Foundation, and the California Department of Social Services, Office of Child Abuse Prevention.

#CostOfAbuse