Intro to CSEC: “CPR”
Community Protocol for Response

Runaway Girl, FPC

Survivor led trainings
1-Day HT C.P.R.
Community Protocol for Response
2-Day HT E.M.T.
Empowerment Model Training

Targeted Trainings.
Designed to meet needs of community.
A.B.C.'s of "CPR"
Like the ABC's of traditional CPR
"Airway–Breathing–Circulation"
Community Protocol for Response
has its own version of ABC's…

Human Trafficking “CPR”
Community Protocol for Response

Level 1: Awareness
Level 2: Belief
Level 3: Capacity

From Nathaniel Branden
“The first step toward change is…
awareness.”
Blue

Language We Use

Word Associations

This exercise was developed by Jazmyn Brown.
• Sister-in-law / Sis-in-law
• Wife-in-law / Wifey / Family
• Bottom / Bottom Girl / Bottom Bitch
• Outta pocket / In pocket

• The Blade / The Track / The Stroll or Ho Stroll
• Guerilla Pimp (vs) Romeo Pimp
• Trick / Jon / Date / Bust a date / Turn a trick / “I was on a date…”
• Seasoning / Breaking

• A turnout / To turn someone out
• Daddy / Boyfriend / Pimp / Down for daddy
• Greenlighted / Greenlit (Related: It’s bad / Cookies / Curtains)
• Trap house / Stash house / The trap
• The game / The life / Run the game / To run game / Married to the game
•
•
get busted)
• Choose up
• Square / Square life or world / Square up
• Make a quota

Technology and Trafficking
WeAreThorn.org
Digital Defenders: http://www.wearethorn.org/
NCMEC Cyber Tip Line
National Center for Missing and Exploited Children
www.CyberTipLine.com
Online Clues

- File from “Rubmaps Forum”
- Humaniplex
- Redbook and Pinkbook
- Facebook profiles

Acronyms

- CSEC: Commercially Sexually Exploited Child
- DMST: Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking
- WIC: Welfare and Institutions Code
- T-Visa: Trafficking Visa; U-Visa; J-Visa
- CP: Continued Presence

Organizations & Current Initiatives

- Rescue & Restore Task Force
- FBI: Federal Bureau of Investigation
- DHS: Dept. of Homeland Security
- ICE: Immigration and Customs Enforcement
- IPAS: Illicit Pathways Attack Strategies
**Environmental Facts**

**WHAT MAKES CHILDREN VULNERABLE TO TRAFFICKERS?**

![Diagram showing relationships between unmet needs, abuse, rejection, neglect, and abandonment.](image)

Source: D’Lita Miller, founder of FAST

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**WestCoast Children’s Clinic (2012)**

Among these youth who run frequently, most:

- every opportunity 63%
- different no planned destination 76%
- unsafe that cannot meet their basic needs where the likelihood of victimization is high 87%;
- engage in delinquent, dangerous activities (e.g. exploitation) while on the run 89%;
- make concerted efforts to hide and resist return if they are found 66%;
- are involved with others who help them hide or encourage them to run 71%;
- have unrealistic or even delusional expectations about the implications of their running 74%.

*Research to Action: Sexually Exploited Minors’ SEM Needs and Strengths (2012)*

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**Meeting Basic Needs**

![Diagram showing Maslow's hierarchy of needs with adaptations for children.](image)

Maslow’s Hierarchy of Needs (Adapted)
A trafficker may provide...

Source: From D’Vita Miller, founder of FAST (Adapted)

Human Trafficking Law

Elements of the Crime

What Type and Amount of
Force, Fraud and/or Coercion
is necessary?
**Indicators (maybe)**

- (injuries, malnourishment)
- (untreated medical conditions, poor dental health)
- (fearful, nervous, anxious, submissive)
- (hotels, or no current address)
- (few or no possessions, no control of money, time, resources)

Source: Polaris Project, 2013

**Beyond the Call**

- Child abuse or neglect; unlawful sex with a minor
- Self-harming; runaway; shoplifting
- Sexual assault; intimate partner violence (DV)
- Unlawful immigration status; labor abuse

**Signs**

**Vulnerabilities**

**Indicators**
Signs & Vulnerabilities

- Sexual abuse
- Physical abuse
- Neglect
- Abandonment
- Runaway child
- Throwaway child
- Homelessness
- Street kids
- Foster kids
- Mental health issues
- Unaddressed trauma
- Learning disabilities
- Substance abuse
- Peer influence
- Vulnerability
- Media influence
- Fragmented systems
- Brainwashing
- Money appeal
- Broken families

Possible Indicators …

- Trauma, fatigue, injury, or other evidence of poor care.
- Does not have freedom of movement.
- Withdrawn, afraid to talk, or his or her communication is censored.
- Security measures are used to control contact with person.

Calif. PC 236.2
Identification And Indications Of Victims Of Human Trafficking
Law enforcement agencies shall use due diligence to identify all victims of human trafficking, regardless of the citizenship of the person. When a peace officer comes into contact with a person who has been deprived of his or her personal liberty, a person suspected of violating subdivision (a) or (b) of Section 647, or a victim of a crime of domestic violence or rape, the peace officer shall consider whether the following indicators of human trafficking are present:

- Signs of trauma, fatigue, injury, or other evidence of poor care.
- The person is withdrawn, afraid to talk, or his or her communication is censored by another person.
- The person does not have freedom of movement.
- The person owes a debt to his or her employer.
- Security measures are used to control who has contact with the person.
- The person does not have control over his or her own government-issued identification or over his or her worker immigration documents.

“The second step toward change is belief.”

- Runaway Girl
Belief

- Belief that harm is done.
- Belief that our community can make a difference.

The first step toward building **capacity** is awareness.

The second step toward building **capacity** is belief.
Build Capacity

- Through partnership (4P’s)
- Collaboration (3C’s)
- Sharing information and intelligence
- Sharing technology and platforms

RG Capacity Building Model

Step 1: Listen
Step 2: Connect
Step 3: Implement

The Work We Do:
Youth Outreach: Prevention and Intervention
Building Model Programs
Victim-Family Relations
Building Trust
Continued Partnership
19 of 131 participants said they were victims of HT, approximately 15% to date.

In Need of Service
N=685

Resources (1 of 2)

National Human Trafficking Resource Center:
1-888-373-7888

Asian Anti-Trafficking Collaborative: General #:
415-567-6255 (San Francisco)
endtrafficking.wordpress.com

Bilateral Safety Corridor Coalition (BSCC):
(General #) 619-336-0770 (San Diego)
www.bsccoalition.org
(hotline) 619-666-2757
Resources (2 of 2)

California Against Slavery (CAS): 510-473-7283
(San Diego)
www.californiaagainstslavery.org

Standing Against Global Exploitation (SAGE)
(General #) 415-905-5050
www.sagesf.org
(San Francisco)

NCMEC: National Center for Missing and Exploited Children 1-800-THE-LOST (1-800-843-5678)

Community Partners

How and When…

• Immediate.
  – “going to go home, so he just let me go.”
  – (17 year old reported as a runaway)

• Without judgment. Avoid labels.

• Focused on what they are telling you, be an active listener. Consider need for a special interviewer or detective.
Reporting and Resources

- LOCAL Medical and Crisis Center
- DCFS (if minor)
- CAST LA Hotline
  888-539-2373
  888-KEY-2FREE(EDOM)

Catalogue of Resources

NHTRC 888-3737-888

Text
“HELP” or “INFO” to
BE-FREE

PolarisProject.org

Call 888-3737-888
Text BEFREE
Course Review, Q&A, Final Remarks

carissa@runawaygirl.org

(805) 265-3714

Revisiting Recidivism
(DAY 2 EMT)

Human Trafficking, Commercial Sexual Exploitation and Freedom of Mind

Contributions from: Carissa Phelps, Steve Hassan, Tashina Manyak, Rachel Thomas, Cody Foster, Autumn Burris, Semita Reed, Kristieanna Berger, Monica Anderson, and Elizabeth "Liza" Smith
"They don't have to go back."

- Steven Hassan, 2013

Mind Control

• Techniques
• Ethical (vs.) Unethical influence
• Constructive (vs.) Harmful

Mind Control Experts

Kurt Lewin
(Frontiers in Group Dynamics, 1947)
Robert Jay Lifton
(Thought Reform and the Psychology of Totalism, 1961)
Margaret Thaler Singer
(Cults in Our Midst, 1995)
Steven Hassan (Freedom of Mind, 2012)
RG Mind Control Experts

- Rachel
- Tamika
- Jazmyn
- Kristianna
- Cody
- Autumn
- Flor
- Kanthi

How Is Freedom of Mind Lost?

How does mind control happen?

BITE Model

- B
- I
- T
- E

Source: Steve Hassan, author of Freedom of Mind
Dual Identity

“Mind control does not erase the person’s old identity, but rather creates a new one to suppress the old identity.”

Source: Steve Hassan, author of Freedom of Mind

Unfreeze

“Breaking down” the original identity

Targeting:
- Value systems
- Supportive personal relationships
- Self-worth / Sense of independence

Change

- Name, new identity
- False sense of dependence
- Erase/detach from prior life
- Attitudes, behaviors and beliefs
Refreeze

Reinforcing newly created identity
- Consistently rewarding behavior and attitudes which reflect the new, false identity
- Consistently punishing behavior and attitudes which conflict with new identity and/or show remnants of authentic identity

Strategic Interactive Approach (SIA)

A Complex System Approach to creating a network of trained individuals (family, friends, survivors, media, clergy, therapists, etc.) to orchestrate a step by step ethical influence program to empower an individual or set of individuals to think for themselves.

Adapted from Freedom of Mind, Steve Hassan